**Dvd 6** .- **Past tense:**

**Regular** (+ed) or +ied or +d or duplicate the consonant +ed

*Verbs ending in –e: +d*

Live -> lived

Dance -> danced

*Verbs ending in –y preceded by a consonant + -ied*

Harry -> harried

Marry -> married

*Verbs ending in a single consonant preceded by a single vowel: doublé the consonant*

Stop -> stopped

Prefer -> preferred

**Pronunciation: (T, D, Id)**

*Verbs which end in “****hard****” sounds:*

Watch, dance, laugh, wash, walk +ed -> **t** . P.e. Watched -> */watcht/*

*Verbs which end in “****soft****” sounds:*

Play, clean, study, close, snow +ed -> **d** P.e Played -> */playd/*

*Verbs which end in “****-t****” and “****-d****”:*

Want, start, land, paint +ed -> **id** P.e. Wanted -> */wanted/*

**Simple past irregular verbs**

Buy -> **bought** Come -> **came** do -> **did** drink -> **drank**

Eat -> **ate** find->**found** get-> **got** give -> **gave**

Have-> **had** make->**made** meet-> **met** read-> **read**

Say ->**said** send-> **sent** speak->**spoke** (hablar) tell->**told** (decir, contar)

Talk **-> talked (**conversar)Think->**thought**  write->**wrote** let -> **let**

set -> **set** Sit -> **sat** go -> **went** be -> **was/were** meet -> **met**

Have -> **had** send -> **sent** can -> **could**

**Get** -> obtener

**Set** -> establecer, ajustar, configurar

**Let** -> permitir, dejar

**Give** -> dar, ofrecer, conceder

*the question form* **Did**

I **went** **out** last night -> Where did you **go**?

I **saw** a good films -> What films did you **see**?

After we **went** to a pizza place -> where did you **go**?

I **had** a four seasons piezza -> What type of pizza did you **have**?

We **drank** some beer -> What did you **drink**?

We **talked** about the film -> what did you **talk** about? // Hablamos sobre la película

We **left** the restaurant at eleven thirty -> what time did you **leave**?

It **was** very good -> What **was** it like? (como fue)

Question Word + **did** + subject + infinitive form without “to”

Whend did you arrive?

Who did she/he see?

How did it happen?

Why did we sell it?

Negative sentences + **did not** + subject + infinitive form without “to”

I didn’t see them last month

I **sold** (sould) it yesterday -> When did I **sell** (sell)it?

I **came** (queim) by train -> How did I **come (cam)**?

I **had** (had) a problem -> What problema did you **have (haf)**?

I **said** (set) that yesterday -> What did you **say (sei)**?

I **met** (met) him on Monday -> When did you **meet (mit)** him?

I **bought (bot)** it in the England -> Where did you **buy** (bay) it?

I **found** (faund) it on the bus -> where did you **find** (faind) it?

I **thought** (zot) it was good -> what did you **think** (zink) about it?

I **flew** (flu) by BA -> How did you **fly (flay)**?

I **saw** (sou) the film yesterday -> What did you **see (sii)** ?

I **drank** (drank) some wine -> what did you **drink (drink)** ?

I **took** (tuk) an aspirin -> what did you **take (teik)** ?

You notice that **-OUGHT** is pronounced **-OT**

**Adjectives. describing things and people ..** (Whereas-> mientras, visto que)

**Countryside City**

Beautiful -> Ugly

Quiet -> Noisy

Safe -> Dangerous

Slow -> Fast

Rural -> Urban

Charming -> Modern

Boring -> Interesting

Relaxing -> Exciting

***People - Things***

Young New

Old Old

Fat Thick (gordo)

Thin Thin (delgado)

Tall Big / High

Short Little

Cheap -> Expensive

Clean -> Dirty

**GIVING ADVICE WITH “Should**” advices (Consejos). -> deberia

I am really tired -> You should go to bed or

you should rest

I’m getting fat -> you should eat less or

You shouldn’t eat so much

My back really hurts -> you should see a doctor

Should is used when asking for:

*Positive form:*

Subject + Should + base form of verb (infinitive)

You should take a rest

You should take an aspirin

They should see a doctor

He should stop eating sweets

I should study english every day

*Negative form:*

Subject + Should not + base form of verb (infinitive)

I shouldn’t go to bed so late

She shouldn’t work so much

*Question form:*

Should +Subject + base form of verb (infinitive) + objects

Should I see a dentist?

What should I do?

***Vocabulary***

**Profit** -> lucro, beneficio

**Accounts** -> cuentas

**Profit accounts** -> cuenta de beneficios

**Monthly**-> mensual

**Loss** -> perdidas

**Monthly loss** -> perdida mensual

**Notice** -> darse cuenta, aviso, noticia. **Verbs**: notar, observar, advertir

**It doesn’t matter**! -> no importa

**Such a waste of time** -> un desperdicio de tiempo.

**Otherwise** -> de otra manera, por lo demás, si no

**Wise** > modo, manera, sabio, prudente

**Thank a lot for the tip** on the bookstore-> Muchas gracias por el consejo en la librería

**Tip** -> propina, consejo, chivatazo, soplo

**Tips** -> consejos

**Tipsy**-> achispado

**Afterwards** -> después

**Wards** -> salas, pulpito, tutela

**Wardship** -> tutela

**Wards off** -> evita

**Do you keep** …?-> ¿conservas …?

**Do you keep in touch** -> sigues en contacto

**I do mind** -> Si me importa

**What do you care**…?-> ¿que te importa…?

**What do you care about it?**-> ¿que te preocupa?

**So take care until then** -> Así que cuídate hasta entonces

**At all** -> en absoluto

**Spare** -> de repuesto, libre, disponible

**Spare time** -> tiempo libre

**Applies** -> Se aplica

**Survey** -> encuesta, estudio, reconocimiento. **Verbs**: estudiar, inspeccionar, reconocer

**Advice** -> consejo, encuesta

**Guess** -> adivinar.

**Guest** -> huésped.

**Land** -> tierra, suelo, campo, país **Verbs**: aterrizar, desembarcar.

**Crowd** -> multitud

**Crowded** -> lleno de gente

**Crown** -> corona

**Crow** -> cuervo

**How many so far?** -> ¿cuantos hasta ahora?

**Cheek** ->mejilla

**cheek to cheek** -> mejilla con mejilla

**check to check** -> verificar para verificar

**Cheeky** -> fresco

**Whereas** -> mientras

**Quarrel** -> pelea

**Investment** -> inversión, colocación, sitio

**Skills**-> habilidades, destrezas, arte

**Skiller** -> experto

**Kill** ->matanza, pieza **Verbs** matar, destruir, asesinar, quitar, apagar ,ahogar

**Killer** -> asesino

**Wreck** -> ruina, destrucción, colisión

**Write down** -> anote

**Write off** -> pedir por escrito